

Wurzelrechengesetze

$$\sqrt[n]{a} \cdot \sqrt[n]{b} = \sqrt[n]{ab}$$
$$\sqrt[n]{a} : \sqrt[n]{b} = \sqrt[n]{a:b}$$

Beispiele:

$$\sqrt[3]{27} \cdot \sqrt[3]{125} = 3 \cdot 5 = 15 = 27^{1/3} \cdot 125^{1/3} = (27 \cdot 125)^{1/3} = \sqrt[3]{27 \cdot 125}$$

Aufgaben zu Wurzelgesetze:

1.)

$$a) \sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{4} = \sqrt[3]{8} = 2$$

$$b) \sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{27} = \sqrt{81} = 9$$

$$c) \sqrt[5]{4} \cdot \sqrt[5]{2,5} = \sqrt[5]{10}$$

$$d) \sqrt[4]{32} : \sqrt[4]{2} = \sqrt[4]{16} = 2$$

$$e) \sqrt[4]{10y} : \sqrt[4]{2y} = \sqrt[4]{5}$$

$$\sqrt[n]{a} \cdot \sqrt[m]{a} = \sqrt[nm]{a}$$

$${}^3\sqrt{2} \cdot {}^5\sqrt{2} = 2^{1/3} \cdot 2^{1/5} = 2^{5/15+3/15} = 2^{8/15} = {}^{15}\sqrt{2^8}$$

Aufgaben zu Wurzelgesetze:

2.)

$$a) {}^4\sqrt{6} \cdot {}^3\sqrt{6} = 6^{1/4} \cdot 6^{1/3} = 6^{1/12} = {}^{12}\sqrt{6}$$

$$b) {}^3\sqrt{4} \cdot {}^4\sqrt{4} = {}^{12}\sqrt{4^7}$$

$$c) \sqrt{x} \cdot {}^4\sqrt{x} = x^{1/2} \cdot x^{1/4} = {}^4\sqrt{x}$$

$${}^{12}\sqrt{6^{-1}} = {}^{12}\sqrt{1/6} = 6^{-1/12} = {}^{12}\sqrt{1/6} = {}^{12}\sqrt{1/12} \sqrt{6} = {}^{12}\sqrt{6}$$

Aufgaben zu Wurzeln

1.

a) $\sqrt{8} \cdot \sqrt{8}$ b) $\sqrt{17} : \sqrt{17}$ c) $\sqrt{3^2} \cdot \sqrt{3^2}$ d) $\sqrt{9} \cdot \sqrt{9}$

e) $\sqrt{9} \cdot \sqrt{3}$ f) $\sqrt{25} : \sqrt{5}$ g) $\sqrt{0,2} \cdot \sqrt{10}$ h) $\sqrt{0,16} \cdot \sqrt{0,01}$

2. Vereinfache.

a) $5^{1/2} \cdot 5^{1/4}$ b) $3^{1/3} \cdot 3^{1/2}$ c) $4^{1/4} \cdot 4^{1/4}$ d) $3^{-2/3} \cdot 3^{3/4}$ e) $8^{3/5} \cdot 8^{-3/10}$

f) $7^{1/2} : 7^{1/3}$ g) $5^{-1/2} : 5^{2/3}$ h) $4^{-2/3} : 4^{0,5}$ i) $b^{-1/2} : b$ k) $3^x : 3^{-1/2}$

l) $x^{1/n} : x^{-1/n}$ m) $y^{1/q} : y^{1/q}$ n) $z^{-1/n} \cdot z^{-1/n}$ o) $o^{3/2} : t^{-1/2}$ p) $c^{-1/2} \cdot c^4$

3. Vereinfache.

a) $(2^{1/2})^4$ b) $(3^{1/2})^4$ c) $(5^{2/3})^{1/4}$ d) $(4^{1/5})^{-3/4}$ e) $(3^{-3/4})^{-4/5}$

4.

a) $(x^{5/4} \cdot y^{-5/8})^{-4/5}$

Lösungen:

1.

a) $\sqrt{8} \cdot \sqrt{8} = \sqrt{64} = 8$

b) $\sqrt{17} : \sqrt{17} = 1$

c) $\sqrt{3^2} \cdot \sqrt{3^2} = 3 \cdot 3 = 9$

d) $\sqrt{9} \cdot \sqrt{9} = \sqrt{81} = 9$

e) $\sqrt{9} \cdot \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{27}$

f) $\sqrt{25} : \sqrt{5} = \sqrt{5}$

g) $\sqrt{0,2} \cdot \sqrt{10} = \sqrt{2}$

h) $\sqrt{0,16} \cdot \sqrt{0,01} = \sqrt{0,0016}$

2.

a) $5^{1/2} \cdot 5^{1/4} = 5^{3/4}$

b) $3^{1/3} \cdot 3^{1/2} = 3^{5/6}$

c) $4^{1/4} \cdot 4^{1/4} = 4^{1/2} = 2$

d) $3^{-2/3} \cdot 3^{3/4} = 3^{1/12}$

e) $8^{3/5} \cdot 8^{-3/10} = 8^{3/10}$

f) $7^{1/2} \cdot 7^{1/3} = 7^{1/6}$

g) $5^{-1/2} \cdot 5^{2/3} = 5^{-1/6}$

h) $4^{-2/3} \cdot 4^{-0,5} = 4^{-7/6}$

i) $b^{-1/2} \cdot b = b^{-1,5}$

k) $3^x \cdot 3^{-1/2} = 3^{x-1/2}$

l) $x^{1/n} \cdot x^{-1/n} = x^{1/n+1/n} = x^{2/n}$

m) $y^{1/q} \cdot y^{1/q}$

n) $z^{-1/n} \cdot z^{-1/n} = z^{-2/n}$

o) $o^{3/2} \cdot t^{-1/2}$

p) $c^{-1/2} \cdot c^4 = c^{3,5}$

3. Vereinfache.

a) $(2^{1/2})^4 = 2^2 = 4$

b) $(3^{1/2})^4 = 3^2 = 9$

c) $(5^{2/3})^{1/4} = 5^{1/6}$

d) $(4^{1/5})^{-3/4} = 4^{-3/20}$

e) $(3^{-3/4})^{-4/5} = 3^{3/5}$

4.

a) $(x^{5/4} \cdot y^{-5/8})^{-4/5}$

$$\sqrt[n]{\sqrt[m]{a}} = a^{\frac{1}{mn}} = \sqrt[nm]{a}$$

Beispiele:

$${}^3\sqrt{{}^3\sqrt{4^9}} = {}^9\sqrt{4^9} = 4 = {}^3\sqrt{4^{9/3}} = {}^3\sqrt{4^3} = 4$$

$${}^3\sqrt{{}^4\sqrt{256}} = {}^{12}\sqrt{256} = 256^{1/12}$$

Aufgaben zu Wurzelgesetzen:

18) Vereinfache.

b) $\sqrt{{}^3\sqrt{{}^4\sqrt{8^4}}}$ c) ${}^4\sqrt{{}^3\sqrt{216}}$ e) ${}^3\sqrt{{}^5\sqrt{32768}}$

Lösungen:

18)

b) $\sqrt{{}^3\sqrt{{}^4\sqrt{8^4}}} = {}^{12}\sqrt{8^4} = 8^{1/3} = {}^3\sqrt{8} = 2$

c) ${}^4\sqrt{{}^3\sqrt{216}} = {}^{12}\sqrt{216} = 216^{1/12}$

e) ${}^3\sqrt{{}^5\sqrt{32768}} = {}^{15}\sqrt{32768} = 2$

Teilweise Radizieren

$$x^2=16$$

$$x=4; x=-4$$

$$x^2=7a$$

$$x=\sqrt{7a}; x=-\sqrt{7a}$$

$$x^5=a^8$$

$$x=\sqrt[5]{a^8}$$

$$x=-\sqrt[5]{a^8}$$

$$x^2=256$$

$$x=\sqrt{256}; x=-\sqrt{256}$$

$$x=16; x=-16$$

$$x^{90}=a^{100}$$

$$x=\sqrt[90]{a^{100}}=a^{100/90}=a^{10/9}=\sqrt[9]{a^{10}}$$

$$\sqrt{8}=\sqrt{2^3}=\sqrt{2^2 \cdot 2}=2 \cdot \sqrt{2}$$

$$\sqrt{27/3}=\sqrt{3^3/3}=\sqrt{3^2 \cdot 3/3}=\sqrt{3}$$

Aufgabe:

21) Radiziere teilweise.

c) $\sqrt[3]{40/2}$ d) $2/\sqrt{12}$

Lösungen:

21) Radiziere teilweise.

c) $\sqrt[3]{40/2}=\sqrt[3]{5 \cdot 3 \cdot 2^3/2}=\sqrt[3]{5 \cdot 3 \cdot 2^2}$

d) $2/\sqrt{12}=2/\sqrt{2^2 \cdot 3}=1/\sqrt{3}$

Nenner rational machen

$$1/\sqrt{3} = \sqrt{3}/\sqrt{3} * \sqrt{3} = \sqrt{3}/3$$